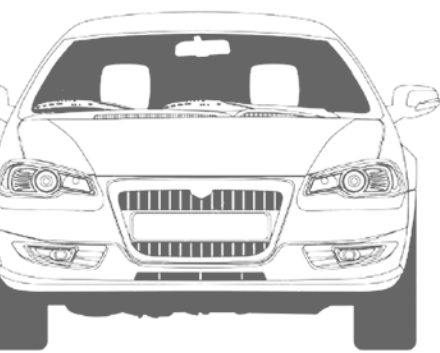
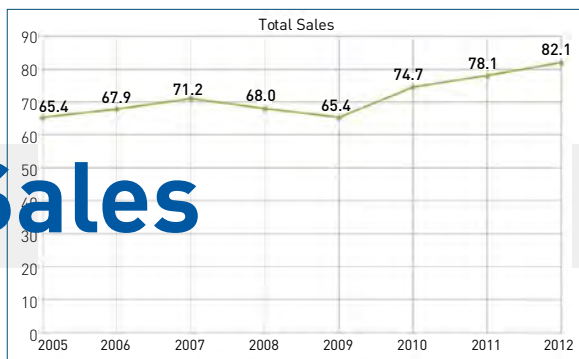


Global Car Production and Sales During 2010-2013

by Gang Hao Chang, Fastener World Inc. (data source: OICA)



According to the statistics released by OICA, the total sales of the global car industry from 2005 to 2012 showed an upward growing trend. Although during 2007-2009 the sales slipped down due to unfavorable factors that influenced the global industry. It continued to bounce back in the following 3 years, demonstrating the gradual recovery of the industry.

In total global car sales, the figure in 2005 was 65.4 million units; it then increased 5.8 million units to 71.2 million units in 2007 at the growth of 8.87%. In 2007, it dropped again to 65.4 million units. After 2009, the result continued to grow by 25.53% to reach 82.1 million units in 2012. As the market then was full of favorable factors, the growth in this period was better than in the previous one (2005-2007).

2013 PRODUCTION STATISTICS – First 6 months

Rank	Country	Cars	Commercial vehicles	Total	% change
	Total	32,574,703	10,972,288	43,546,991	1.60%
1	China	8,664,502	2,087,181	10,751,683	12.80%
2	USA	2,270,985	3,394,500	5,665,485	5.40%
3	Japan	3,959,320	701,626	4,660,946	-11.20%
4	Germany	2,738,155	128,966	2,867,121	-3.10%
5	South Korea	2,086,596	197,288	2,283,884	-4.10%
6	India	1,612,988	416,601	2,029,589	-8.70%
7	Brazil	1,408,094	448,711	1,856,805	18.10%
8	Mexico	944,525	601,718	1,546,243	4.40%
9	Thailand	592,101	748,809	1,340,910	27.70%
10	Canada	495,163	710,451	1,205,614	-6.80%
11	Spain	948,867	207,034	1,155,901	5.50%
12	Russia	927,014	117,309	1,044,323	-3.50%
13	France	788,100	122,000	910,100	-20.00%
14	UK	764,390	48,517	812,907	0.90%
15	Indonesia	442,241	144,309	586,550	11.70%
16	Czech	575,835	2,629	578,464	-13.00%
17	Turkey	303,783	265,562	569,345	0.80%
18	Slovakia	515,071	0	515,071	11.50%
19	Argentina	261,866	132,684	394,550	18.90%
20	Italy	222,848	144,780	367,628	-3.10%
21	Iran	310,600	49,070	359,670	-38.50%
22	Poland	254,800	58,168	312,968	-13.80%
23	Malaysia	264,487	29,024	293,511	4.10%
24	South Africa	143,487	140,737	284,224	15.30%
25	Romania	224,759	14	224,773	36.60%
27	Belgium	164,700	14,910	179,610	-14.60%
28	Taiwan	141,189	21,685	162,874	-3.60%
29	Others	91,403	24,232	115,635	-26.60%
30	Uzbekistan	88,100	13,000	101,100	-0.70%
31	Hungary	96,400	0	96,400	2.10%
32	Australia	80,370	13,600	93,970	-6.40%
33	Austria	76,044	8,861	84,905	14.70%
34	Portugal	59,502	24,758	84,260	-13.10%
35	Sweden	81,163	N.A.	81,163	-14.20%
36	Slovenia	51,900	2,221	54,121	-29.70%
37	Egypt	29,380	7,310	36,690	34.20%
38	Ukraine	16,746	1,502	18,248	-54.20%
39	Serbia	4,080	150	4,230	-0.90%
40	Finland	2,310		2,310	14.40%
41	Netherlands		700	700	-96.10%
	Total	32,574,703	10,972,288	43,546,991	1.60%

2012 Production Statistics

Rank	Country	Cars	Commercial vehicles	Total	% change
	Total	63,074,662	21,025,505	84,100,167	5.10%
1	China	15,523,658	3,748,150	19,271,808	4.60%
2	USA	4,105,853	6,223,031	10,328,884	19.30%
3	Japan	8,554,219	1,388,492	9,942,711	18.40%
4	Germany	5,388,456	260,813	5,649,269	-8.10%
5	South Korea	4,167,089	394,677	4,561,766	-2.00%
6	India	3,285,496	859,698	4,145,194	5.50%
7	Brazil	2,623,704	718,913	3,342,617	-1.90%
8	Mexico	1,810,007	1,191,967	3,001,974	12.00%
9	Canada	1,040,298	1,423,434	2,463,732	15.40%
10	Thailand	945,100	1,484,042	2,429,142	66.60%
11	Russia	1,968,789	262,948	2,231,737	12.10%
12	Spain	1,539,680	439,499	1,979,179	-16.60%
13	France	1,682,814	284,951	1,967,765	-12.30%
14	UK	1,464,906	112,039	1,576,945	7.70%
15	Czech	1,171,774	7,164	1,178,938	-1.70%
16	Turkey	576,660	495,679	1,072,339	-9.80%
17	Indonesia	743,501	322,056	1,065,557	27.10%
18	Iran	871,997	141,564	1,013,561	-38.50%
19	Slovakia	900,000	0	900,000	40.70%
20	Argentina	497,376	267,119	764,495	-7.80%
21	Italy	396,817	274,951	671,768	-15.00%
22	Poland	540,000	107,803	647,803	-22.70%
23	Others	463,990	130,467	594,457	35.80%
24	Malaysia	509,621	59,999	569,620	6.70%
25	Belgium	507,204	34,670	541,874	-8.90%
27	South Africa	274,873	264,551	539,424	1.30%
28	Taiwan	278,043	60,995	339,038	-1.20%
29	Romania	326,556	11,209	337,765	0.80%
30	Hungary	215,440	2,400	217,840	2.00%
31	Australia	178,480	31,250	209,730	-6.50%
32	Uzbekistan	144,980	19,200	164,180	-8.60%
33	Portugal	115,735	47,826	163,561	-14.90%
34	Sweden	162,814	N.A.	162,814	-13.80%
35	Austria	123,602	19,060	142,662	-6.50%
36	Slovenia	126,836	4,113	130,949	-24.80%
37	Ukraine	69,687	6,594	76,281	-27.10%
38	Egypt	36,880	19,600	56,480	-30.90%
39	Netherlands	28,000	22,862	50,862	-30.50%
40	Serbia	10,227	805	11,032	0.10%
41	Finland	2,900		2,900	14.20%
	Total	63,074,662	21,025,505	84,100,167	5.10%



As for the car production, the total global car production in the first 6 months of 2013 was 43,546,991 units (inclusive of 32,574,703 units of cars and 10,972,288 units of commercial cars), up 1.6% over the same period of 2012. During the first half of 2013, top 10 car manufacturing countries were China, USA, Japan, Germany, South Korea, India, Brazil, Mexico, Thailand, and Canada, while for 2012 the top 10 car manufacturing countries included China, USA, Japan, Germany, South Korea, India, Brazil, Mexico, Canada, and Thailand. The ranks of the top 8 countries remained unchanged, whereas Thailand surpassed Canada and landed at the 9th place (similar competition is seen between Russia in the 11th place and Spain in the 12th place).



Regarding the sales of cars, top 10 countries in the first 6 months of 2013 were China, USA, Japan, Brazil, India, Germany, Russia,

In car production of each country, the total production of the top 10 car manufacturing countries in the first 6 months of 2013 represented 80% of the global production (approx. 34,208,080 units); similarly, in 2012 the total production of the top 10 car manufacturing countries was nearly 80% of the global scale, with the total production of China, USA, and Japan even leaving the other countries far behind. It is worth noting that the production of China equals to almost the sum of the production of USA and Japan, making it the largest car manufacturer in the world.

As we look at the full year of 2012, the units of production of emerging countries like India, Brazil, Mexico, Thailand, Indonesia, and Turkey were all over a million, with India, Brazil, Mexico, and Thailand preceding the advanced countries like Spain, France, and UK, showing potential business opportunities. On the other hand, Czech Republic and Slovakia are countries in Eastern Europe with outstanding performance, followed by Poland.

To compare the result of the first half of 2013 with that of the corresponding period in 2012, Thailand, Brazil, China, and Indonesia in the top 15 countries showed the largest increase margins of 27.7%, 18.1%, 12.8%, and 11.7% in sequence. In contrast, the largest decline margins were France (-20.0%), Japan (-11.2%), and India (-8.7%).

Industry Focus

212 • UK, France, and South Korea, with the total sales reaching 31.246 million units, over 70% of the global sales of cars (42,641,527 units). Main countries were China (10,782,270 units), USA (7,964,609 units), Japan (2,711,648 units), and Brazil (1,799,064 units). China represented over 1/3 of the total car sales of top 10 countries. To see from the data of the first 6 months of 2012, top 10 countries were China, USA, Japan, India, Germany, Brazil, Russia, France, UK, and South Korea, with the total sales of 30.169 million units (over 70% of the total global sales of cars). It is worth noting that, from the first half of 2012 to the

corresponding period of 2013, Brazil climbed to the 4th place from the 6th, preceding India and Germany.

The global sales of cars were concentrated in Europe, Americas, Asia & the Oceania (especially West Europe, North America, and Northeast Asia). Other emerging countries including East Europe and Africa were still in the initial stage of development, so they show limited influence on the industry and it requires observation to the upcoming trend.

Estimated figures

TOTAL SALES FIGURES

REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2012 S1	2013 S1	% change	REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2012 S1	2013 S1	% change
EUROPE	9,894,443	9,300,828	-6.0%	RUSSIA, TURKEY & OTHER EUROPE	2,064,214	1,993,345	-3.4%
EU 27 countries + EFTA	7,830,229	7,307,483	-6.7%	MOLDAVIA	2,600	2,910	11.9%
EU 15 countries + EFTA	7,354,653	6,863,088	-6.7%	TURKEY	359,618	401,300	11.6%
UNITED KINGDOM	1,203,601	1,320,073	9.7%	GEORGIA	2,600	2,850	9.6%
DENMARK	98,395	105,239	7.0%	ALBANIA	1,200	1,300	8.3%
PORTUGAL	62,209	63,384	1.9%	BELARUS	12,100	12,800	5.8%
NORWAY	85,241	86,440	1.4%	BOSNIA	5,300	5,200	-1.9%
BELGIUM	321,491	325,528	1.3%	ARMENIA	2,700	2,620	-3.0%
ICELAND	5,132	5,192	1.2%	SERBIA	13,200	12,700	-3.8%
SPAIN	455,570	432,902	-5.0%	RUSSIA	1,522,293	1,421,851	-6.6%
GREECE	34,502	32,243	-6.5%	UKRAINE	120,081	111,647	-7.0%
GERMANY	1,792,073	1,644,261	-8.2%	CROATIA	22,522	18,167	-19.3%
LUXEMBOURG	31,148	28,526	-8.4%	AMERICA	11,618,853	12,384,067	6.6%
AUSTRIA	207,832	190,270	-8.5%	NAFTA	8,770,589	9,368,568	6.8%
SWEDEN	166,426	150,051	-9.8%	MEXICO	462,239	501,987	8.6%
FRANCE	1,282,520	1,143,051	-10.9%	USA	7,422,482	7,964,609	7.3%
ITALY	887,969	789,772	-11.1%	CANADA	885,868	901,972	1.8%
SWITZERLAND	197,800	175,445	-11.3%	CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	2,848,264	3,015,499	5.9%
FINLAND	75,604	63,686	-15.8%	HONDURAS	4,500	5,850	30.0%
IRELAND	75,391	61,001	-19.1%	JAMAICA	2,200	2,800	27.3%
NETHERLANDS	371,749	246,024	-33.8%	NICARAGUA	4,000	4,800	20.0%
EUROPE NEW MEMBERS	475,576	444,395	-6.6%	ARGENTINA	397,875	462,671	16.3%
ESTONIA	10,321	12,144	17.7%	PANAMA	23,800	27,600	16.0%
SLOVENIA	32,266	32,097	-0.5%	CHILE	169,478	192,329	13.5%
POLAND	177,497	176,147	-0.8%	PERU	91,391	102,985	12.7%
LITHUANIA	8,246	8,121	-1.5%	TRINIDAD	7,200	7,800	8.3%
BULGARIA	10,976	10,778	-1.8%	BOLIVIA	10,400	11,200	7.7%
HUNGARY	35,303	34,083	-3.5%	MARTINIQUE	6,700	7,200	7.5%
MALTA	3,800	3,600	-5.3%	URUGUAY	27,200	29,200	7.4%
SLOVAKIA	38,754	36,202	-6.6%	GUADELOUPE	7,600	8,100	6.6%
LATVIA	7,320	6,823	-6.8%	PUERTO RICO	48,000	50,500	5.2%
CZECH	104,000	90,000	-13.5%	BRAZIL	1,716,916	1,799,064	4.8%
ROMANIA	39,847	30,224	-24.1%	BELIZE	200	200	0.0%
CYPRUS	7,246	4,176	-42.4%	CUBA	2,200	2,200	0.0%
				EL SALVADOR	5,500	5,450	-0.9%
				COSTA RICA	17,800	17,400	-2.2%

TOTAL SALES FIGURES

214

REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2012 S1	2013 S1	% change	REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2012 S1	2013 S1	% change
COLOMBIA	140,800	136,500	-3.1%	TAHITI	2,200	1,900	-13.6%
ECUADOR	64,007	58,000	-9.4%	SINGAPORE	19,560	16,702	-14.6%
GUATEMALA	11,900	10,500	-11.8%	PALESTINE	92,839	75,743	-18.4%
BAHAMAS	1,700	1,450	-14.7%	SYRIA	21,700	17,000	-21.7%
VENEZUELA	58,797	50,000	-15.0%	BRUNEI	9,900	7,400	-25.3%
PARAGUAY	14,800	12,200	-17.6%	IRAN	494,100	296,500	-40.0%
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	10,400	8,000	-23.1%	AFRICA	728,175	770,851	5.9%
GUYANA	2,900	1,500	-48.3%	KENYA	3,500	4,900	40.0%
ASIA/OCEANIA/MIDDLE EAST	19,251,890	20,185,781	4.9%	BURKINA FASO	150	200	33.3%
KAZAKHSTAN	45,580	78,250	71.7%	UGANDA	2,000	2,650	32.5%
AZERBAIJAN	6,400	8,700	35.9%	LIBERIA	200	260	30.0%
THAILAND	600,796	795,000	32.3%	ZIMBABWE	2,200	2,600	18.2%
VIETNAM	35,725	43,131	20.7%	YEMEN	2,000	2,300	15.0%
PHILIPPINES	72,871	87,226	19.7%	ZAMBIA	1,500	1,700	13.3%
MONGOLIA	600	700	16.7%	ALGERIA	85,695	97,000	13.2%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	132,900	154,500	16.3%	TANZANIA	2,140	2,400	12.1%
INDONESIA	535,261	601,952	12.5%	ANGOLA	9,400	10,500	11.7%
CHINA	9,598,050	10,782,270	12.3%	SUDAN	1,740	1,900	9.2%
TUKMENISTAN	2,600	2,900	11.5%	NIGERIA	22,200	24,100	8.6%
MACEDONIA	2,800	3,100	10.7%	GABON	2,500	2,700	8.0%
NEPAL	1,900	2,100	10.5%	LIBYA	14,800	15,800	6.8%
BAHRAIN	20,800	22,800	9.6%	SOUTH AFRICA	301,400	321,741	6.7%
NEW ZEALAND	49,849	54,533	9.4%	CAMEROON	1,500	1,600	6.7%
KUWAIT	66,700	72,900	9.3%	IVORY COAST	3,000	3,200	6.7%
SAUDI ARABIA	341,000	372,100	9.1%	MALAWI	750	800	6.7%
MYANMAR	1,100	1,200	9.1%	SENEGAL	3,000	3,200	6.7%
OMAN	101,300	110,100	8.7%	EGYPT	141,400	150,500	6.4%
NEW CALEDONIA	7,000	7,600	8.6%	BOTSWANA	15,700	16,700	6.4%
BANGLADESH	21,500	23,200	7.9%	REUNION	12,300	13,000	5.7%
SRI LANKA	1,400	1,500	7.1%	MAURITIUS	3,700	3,900	5.4%
LAOS	1,600	1,700	6.3%	BURUNDI	200	200	0.0%
AUSTRALIA	547,854	573,711	4.7%	CONGO	1,000	1,000	0.0%
MALAYSIA	301,269	313,488	4.1%	MADAGASCAR	900	900	0.0%
QATAR	39,500	40,800	3.3%	MOROCCO	64,400	59,800	-7.1%
LEBANON	18,300	18,800	2.7%	TUNISIA	24,200	21,200	-12.4%
ISRAEL	106,700	108,000	1.2%	GHANA	4,700	4,100	-12.8%
SOUTH KOREA	796,062	796,401	0.0%	ALL COUNTRIES	41,493,361	42,641,527	2.8%
CAMBODIA	800	800	0.0%				
JORDAN	8,900	8,900	0.0%				
TAJIKISTAN	5,000	4,900	-2.0%				
KIRGHIZISTAN	4,000	3,900	-2.5%				
UZBEKISTAN	37,000	35,700	-3.5%				
HONG KONG	26,700	25,600	-4.1%				
JAPAN	2,947,356	2,711,648	-8.0%				
IRAQ	59,300	54,000	-8.9%				
TAIWAN	149,127	134,647	-9.7%				
PAKISTAN	24,371	21,779	-10.6%				
INDIA	1,891,620	1,690,000	-10.7%				

A further analysis of the global car sales during 2010-2012 shows that there was no big change in the ranks of top 10 countries, with China, USA, and Japan being the top 3. The average annual car sales in Europe were between 18.5 million and 20 million units. In addition, the car production of Poland and Romania in East Europe was not better than that of Czech or Slovakia, but their sales in the most recent years were on top of the ranking list of the region. The average annual sales of former CIS countries (incl. Turkey) were between 3 million and 4.5 million units. In America (USA, Mexico, Canada, and Brazil, etc.), the average annual sales were about 19 million to 25 million units. As for Asia, the average annual sales were the most outstanding record of 34 million to 39 million units. However, there were only 1.25 million to 1.5 million units from Africa.

WORLD SALES - ALL VEHICLES

216

REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2010	2011	2012	REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2010	2011	2012
EUROPE	18,799,111	19,731,905	18,650,167	AMERICA	19,655,177	21,499,758	23,597,495
EU 27 countries + EFTA	15,621,689	15,615,648	14,311,299	NAFTA	14,176,013	15,566,720	17,489,861
EU 15 countries + EFTA	14,696,720	14,683,816	13,409,129	USA	11,772,219	13,040,613	14,785,936
GERMANY	3,198,416	3,508,454	3,394,002	CANADA	1,583,388	1,620,221	1,716,178
UNITED KINGDOM	2,293,576	2,249,483	2,333,763	MEXICO	820,406	905,886	987,747
FRANCE	2,708,884	2,687,052	2,331,731	CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	5,479,164	5,933,038	6,107,634
ITALY	2,164,153	1,942,949	1,534,889	BRAZIL	3,515,066	3,633,253	3,802,071
SPAIN	1,114,119	931,404	790,991	ARGENTINA	652,402	846,851	832,026
NETHERLANDS	542,312	627,757	571,893	CHILE	303,360	356,183	362,331
BELGIUM	607,497	643,511	550,519	COLOMBIA	285,000	295,000	285,000
AUSTRIA	362,564	396,655	374,829	PERU	120,800	150,037	168,500
SWITZERLAND	324,779	355,256	366,273	VENEZUELA	125,202	120,689	130,553
SWEDEN	334,134	359,066	326,441	ECUADOR	132,172	130,000	105,000
DENMARK	173,566	198,518	199,147	PUERTO RICO	75,000	95,000	97,000
NORWAY	162,354	180,313	176,909	URUGUAY	55,000	55,000	55,000
FINLAND	126,396	144,425	126,505	PANAMA	38,000	44,000	48,000
PORTUGAL	272,754	191,362	113,435	COSTA RICA	24,000	34,000	36,000
IRELAND	99,986	102,443	91,728	PARAGUAY	19,000	30,000	30,000
GREECE	153,842	104,682	62,518	GUATEMALA	21,300	23,000	24,000
LUXEMBOURG	53,993	55,015	55,049	BOLIVIA	11,000	14,000	21,000
ICELAND	3,395	5,471	8,507	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,000	21,000	21,000
EUROPE NEW MEMBERS	924,969	931,832	902,170	GUADELOUPE	16,009	16,364	15,452
POLAND	365,211	337,226	328,532	TRINIDAD	14,000	14,000	14,500
CZECH	186,648	194,945	193,795	MARTINIQUE	15,286	15,325	13,576
ROMANIA	104,090	95,508	80,723	EL SALVADOR	7,000	8,000	11,000
SLOVAKIA	73,820	77,904	78,189	HONDURAS	8,000	9,000	9,000
HUNGARY	55,221	60,993	68,168	NICARAGUA	6,000	6,000	8,000
SLOVENIA	66,871	67,451	57,042	GUYANA	5,717	6,036	5,725
BULGARIA	20,082	22,910	23,419	CUBA	2,400	3,500	4,500
ESTONIA	12,203	20,346	23,073	JAMAICA	3,000	3,500	4,500
LITHUANIA	7,534	14,312	16,669	BAHAMAS	3,200	3,000	3,500
LATVIA	10,369	17,929	14,497	BELIZE	250	300	400
CYPRUS	17,920	15,958	11,563				
MALTA	5,000	6,350	6,500				
RUSSIA, TURKEY & OTHER EUROPE	3,177,422	4,116,257	4,338,868				
RUSSIA	2,107,135	2,901,612	3,141,551				
TURKEY	760,913	864,439	817,620				
UKRAINE	189,701	230,890	263,604				
CROATIA	42,031	45,935	35,654				
SERBIA	31,242	25,321	26,700				
BELARUS	19,000	20,000	24,500				
BOSNIA	11,000	11,000	10,739				
ARMENIA	4,400	4,400	5,400				
GEORGIA	5,000	4,000	5,300				
MOLDAVIA	5,200	6,400	5,300				
ALBANIA	1,800	2,260	2,500				

WORLD SALES - ALL VEHICLES

218

REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2010	2011	2012	REGIONS/COUNTRIES	2010	2011	2012
ASIA/OCEANIA/MIDDLE EAST	34,897,706	35,304,821	38,027,738	AFRICA	1,276,521	1,390,462	1,463,696
CHINA	18,061,936	18,505,114	19,306,435	SOUTH AFRICA	492,907	572,241	623,921
JAPAN	4,956,148	4,210,224	5,369,721	EGYPT	248,917	271,900	286,300
INDIA	3,040,390	3,287,737	3,576,756	ALGERIA	133,406	142,660	149,600
SOUTH KOREA	1,556,019	1,579,320	1,530,585	MOROCCO	103,436	112,093	130,306
THAILAND	800,357	790,000	1,380,000	TUNISIA	59,000	47,500	49,000
INDONESIA	764,710	894,164	1,116,230	NIGERIA	37,000	45,000	45,000
AUSTRALIA	1,035,574	1,008,437	1,112,132	BOTSWANA	28,000	30,100	31,700
IRAN	1,530,000	1,630,000	1,000,000	LIBYA	54,000	56,000	30,000
SAUDI ARABIA	515,700	610,000	690,000	REUNION	24,755	26,268	24,949
MALAYSIA	605,156	600,123	627,753	ANGOLA	30,000	17,000	19,000
TAIWAN	252,500	285,790	270,078	GHANA	5,000	9,000	9,500
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	168,323	243,982	268,900	MAURITIUS	6,000	4,500	7,500
ISRAEL	217,000	217,000	216,000	KENYA	6,000	6,000	7,000
OMAN	90,000	170,000	205,000	IVORY COAST	5,500	5,500	6,000
PHILIPPINES	168,496	141,616	156,649	SENEGAL	6,000	6,000	6,000
PALESTINE	134,538	145,184	151,026	GABON	4,000	4,000	5,000
KUWAIT	85,000	115,000	135,000	ZIMBABWE	3,000	4,300	4,400
IRAQ	165,000	131,500	120,000	TANZANIA	4,200	4,500	4,300
NEW ZEALAND	83,250	84,143	100,795	YEMEN	4,000	4,000	4,100
VIETNAM	112,224	110,938	80,487	UGANDA	3,500	4,000	4,000
QATAR	42,000	60,000	80,000	SUDAN	3,500	3,800	3,500
UZBEKISTAN	64,400	64,000	75,000	CAMEROON	2,700	2,700	3,000
HONG KONG	48,839	53,057	61,200	ZAMBIA	3,000	3,000	3,000
SYRIA	87,547	39,960	44,000	CONGO	2,000	2,000	2,000
BANGLADESH	40,400	39,900	43,400	MADAGASCAR	1,800	1,700	1,800
PAKISTAN	39,716	42,776	43,230	MALAWI	2,200	2,300	1,500
BAHRAIN	25,000	35,000	42,000	BURUNDI	600	500	510
KAZAKHSTAN	27,000	32,000	37,300	LIBERIA	500	400	410
SINGAPORE	51,891	39,570	37,247	BURKINA FASO	1,600	1,500	400
LEBANON	32,500	32,500	37,000	ALL COUNTRIES	74,628,515	77,926,946	81,739,096
BRUNEI	10,500	17,000	20,000				
JORDAN	16,000	18,000	18,000				
NEW CALEDONIA	12,772	12,826	14,200				
AZERBAIJAN	13,700	10,850	13,000				
TAJIKISTAN	7,200	7,210	10,300				
KIRGHIZISTAN	4,900	5,900	8,000				
MACEDONIA	9,000	10,900	5,654				
TUKMENISTAN	5,200	5,200	5,200				
TAHITI	5,500	4,500	4,500				
NEPAL	1,150	3,140	3,740				
LAOS	2,600	2,700	3,300				
SRI LANKA	3,000	3,000	2,900				
MYANMAR	1,930	1,930	2,230				
CAMBODIA	1,540	1,540	1,550				
MONGOLIA	1,100	1,090	1,240				

With the growing global car market, the demand for related fasteners and automotive components will also gradually increase, driving the global supply chain to move forward. This trend will, on one hand, boost the enthusiastic investment of the developed countries in the R&D of fasteners and industrial components with high added value, and on the other hand, will push more companies in emerging countries to improve their technical strength from manufacturing the low-level products to manufacturing the medium-to-high-level ones. In the long run, this trend can absolutely help the global car industry achieve the positive growth.