European Fastening Hand Tools Import/Export Statistics & Trend Analysis in Q1-Q3 2017

歐洲2017前三季緊固手工具貿易趨勢

by Behrooz Lotfian

NOTES: Values shown in tables are in thousand USD NOTES: The study has been done on following HS-Codes:

- **820411:** Hand-operated spanners and wrenches, incl. torque meter wrenches, of base metal, non-adjustable
- **820412:** Hand-operated spanners and wrenches, incl. torque meter wrenches, of base metal, adjustable
- **820420:** Interchangeable spanner sockets, with or without handles, of base metal
- 820540: Hand-operated screwdrivers
- **820790:** Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine tools.

▲ HS-CODE 820790

Exporters:

The biggest category in terms of export value is 820790. More than 350 million USD worth of products within this category have been exported through Europe to the world.

Germany as the biggest exporter of this type of tools represented almost 35% of the total Europe aggregation. Italy with 12% of Europe aggregation was ranked 2nd and Switzerland with 8% was ranked 3rd.

| Exporters | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 345,181 | 335,175 | 387,595 | 352,800 | 358,320 | 365,538 | 383,587 | 391,221 |
| Commony | 107,908 | 113,665 | 126,946 | 123,948 | 117,802 | 126,051 | 133,459 | 142,415 |
| Germany | 31% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 36% |
| 11.1 | 50,503 | 45,250 | 54,053 | 43,665 | 50,330 | 48,742 | 45,647 | 45,198 |
| Italy | 15% | 14% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 13% | 12% | 12% |
| Switzerland | 29,674 | 30,547 | 30,504 | 29,167 | 29,376 | 30,337 | 30,803 | 30,134 |
| Switzertanu | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 8% |
| Others | 157,096 | 145,713 | 176,092 | 156,020 | 160,812 | 160,408 | 173,678 | 173,474 |
| | 46% | 43% | 45% | 44% | 45% | 44% | 45% | 44% |

In this category, Germany's share increased slowly. On the other hand, Italy's share dropped slowly. Switzerland's and other countries' shares were almost constant during the 8 past quarters.

If a company wants to buy this type of tools, checking with German suppliers could be the first priority, as their total export was 3 times higher than the 2nd biggest exporter of this region.

Importers:

The main importers of HS-Code 820790 in Europe were, Germany (about 9% of the Europe aggregation), France (10%) and Italy (7%).

In the import terms, these countries' market shares were almost constant.

| Importers | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 318,315 | 318,054 | 345,166 | 326,581 | 316,993 | 320,742 | 337,053 | 352,168 |
| 0 | 59,713 | 67,328 | 68,744 | 64,150 | 59,058 | 62,846 | 65,245 | 67,068 |
| Germany | 19% | 21% | 20% | 20% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 19% |
| France | 31,224 | 32,462 | 34,349 | 30,633 | 32,501 | 30,125 | 34,695 | 32,224 |
| France | 10% | 10% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% |
| Italy | 22,375 | 22,389 | 23,313 | 23,292 | 22,760 | 23,684 | 23,804 | 23,372 |
| Italy | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 7% |
| Others - | 205,003 | 195,875 | 218,760 | 208,506 | 202,674 | 204,087 | 213,309 | 229,504 |
| | 64% | 62% | 63% | 64% | 64% | 64% | 63% | 65% |

Germany's market size was 2 times bigger than that of the 2nd biggest importer of this area, and therefore finding a user for your production in this country can be easier than in the other countries of this region.

Notes for Export and Import:

In this category, the value of Europe's exported tools was 5-14% higher than its imports value. See the right graph.



Exporters:

The 2nd biggest category in the tools field is 820411 for European countries.

Germany with more than 45% of Europe's aggregation was the top exporter in this area, the Netherlands with 10% and France with 6-7% were respectively ranked 2nd and 3rd.

If we assume that the last quarter of 2015 as the basement quarter, the share of Germany's export value increased by 5% on average. The shares of the Netherlands' and France's export values were both constant.

| Exporters | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 82,659 | 83,149 | 84,576 | 80,106 | 82,702 | 85,483 | 88,312 | 91,085 |
| • | 33,311 | 36,933 | 38,091 | 37,171 | 35,869 | 39,907 | 40,776 | 40,556 |
| Germany | 40% | 44% | 45% | 46% | 43% | 47% | 46% | 45% |
| Netherlands | 7,394 | 7,787 | 7,763 | 7,504 | 8,392 | 9,467 | 7,877 | 9,352 |
| Nethertanus | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 10% |
| France | 5,772 | 4,830 | 5,319 | 4,499 | 5,863 | 5,128 | 5,714 | 6,154 |
| France | 7% | 6% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% |
| Others | 36,182 | 33,599 | 33,403 | 30,932 | 32,578 | 30,981 | 33,945 | 35,023 |
| | 44% | 40% | 39% | 39% | 39% | 36% | 38% | 38% |

If any company wants to buy this type of tools, without any doubt, they should put German suppliers in the first priority. Germany's export value was 4.5 times higher than that of the Netherlands as the 2nd biggest exporter.

Importers:

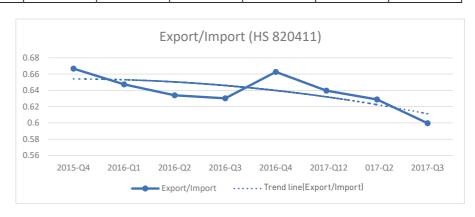
Germany representing 18%, France representing 11% and the Netherlands representing 9% of Europe's total tools import in this category were the 3 biggest importers.

The share of the Netherlands increased by 2% during the 8 past quarters, while the shares of the other countries were almost constant.

| Importers | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 123,971 | 128,426 | 133,429 | 127,098 | 124,807 | 133,642 | 140,451 | 151,918 |
| Cormony | 22,359 | 23,503 | 24,712 | 23,631 | 21,127 | 23,420 | 23,242 | 27,543 |
| Germany | 18% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 17% | 18% | 17% | 18% |
| France | 12,942 | 14,580 | 14,973 | 12,981 | 12,882 | 15,137 | 15,621 | 17,264 |
| France | 10% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% |
| Mathaulanda | 8,659 | 8,626 | 9,421 | 9,593 | 10,025 | 11,685 | 12,794 | 13,797 |
| Netherlands | 7% | 7% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Others | 80,011 | 81,717 | 84,323 | 80,893 | 80,773 | 83,400 | 88,794 | 93,314 |
| | 65% | 64% | 63% | 64% | 65% | 62% | 63% | 61% |

Notes for Export and Import:

In this category, the value of Europe's exported tools was almost 40% lower than its imported value. Therefore, Europe could be a good market for foreigner producers and the trend line also shows that the gap between import and export has become bigger quarterly. See the right graph.



▲ HS-Code 820420:

Exporters:

Germany representing about 36% of Europe's total export value was the biggest exporter in this category in Europe. Germany lost its share by almost 5% during the 8 quarters.

The Netherlands increased its share by about 4% during the last quarter of 2015 and the 3rd quarter of 2017. It represented 14% of Europe's export aggregation in this category.

UK as the 3rd biggest exporter of this type of tools represented about 9% of Europe aggregation. It also lost its share by about 2%.

| Exporters | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 61,724 | 57,056 | 67,717 | 61,891 | 64,137 | 61,382 | 65,480 | 69,109 |
| • | 23,765 | 20,559 | 23,167 | 20,744 | 25,389 | 21,678 | 23,199 | 23,321 |
| Germany | 39% | 36% | 34% | 34% | 40% | 35% | 35% | 34% |
| Netherlands | 6,045 | 6,195 | 9,769 | 9,042 | 6,395 | 7,065 | 8,577 | 9,854 |
| Nethertanus | 10% | 11% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 14% |

| United Kingdom | 6,840 | 5,775 | 6,125 | 5,071 | 5,698 | 5,284 | 5,463 | 5,813 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Officea Kingaom | 11% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% | 8% | 8% |
| 044 | 25,074 | 24,527 | 28,656 | 27,034 | 26,655 | 27,355 | 28,241 | 30,121 |
| Others | 41% | 43% | 42% | 44% | 42% | 45% | 43% | 44% |

Importers:

Germany represented 20% of the total imported tools to the Europe and it was the biggest importer of this type of tools in Europe.

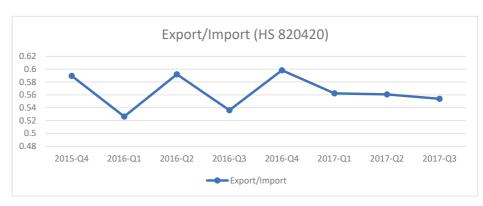
France representing 11% and UK representing 10% were respectively ranked the 2nd and the 3rd biggest importers.

The growth trends of Germany and France were positive, but for UK, it could control its import and its growth trend was negative.

| Importers | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 104,679 | 108,408 | 114,398 | 115,457 | 107,196 | 109,163 | 116,787 | 124,775 |
| 0 | 23,193 | 20,078 | 23,023 | 23,926 | 20,375 | 20,898 | 21,153 | 25,893 |
| Germany | 22% | 19% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 21% |
| France | 11,823 | 11,916 | 15,152 | 10,267 | 10,968 | 11,510 | 13,083 | 14,112 |
| France | 11% | 11% | 13% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 11% | 11% |
| United Vinadone | 12,693 | 13,848 | 14,417 | 12,329 | 11,384 | 11,135 | 13,403 | 11,923 |
| United Kingdom | 12% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% |
| Others | 56,970 | 62,566 | 61,806 | 68,935 | 64,469 | 65,620 | 69,148 | 72,847 |
| | 54% | 58% | 54% | 60% | 60% | 60% | 59% | 58% |

Notes for Export and Import:

In this category, the value of Europe's exported tools was almost 35% lower than its import value. Therefore, in this category Europe could be a good market for foreigner producers. The trend line also shows that the gap between import and export fluctuated sharply, however, in the first 3 quarters of 2017, it almost became constant. See the right graph.



▲ HS-Code 820540:

Exporters:

Germany, Czech Republic and the Netherlands were the main exporters in the 4th biggest category.

The share of Germany in Europe's total exported tools was almost 38%, Czech Republic was 9-10% and the Netherlands was 6-7%.

The following table shows that the export amount increased during the 8 quarters but the growth speed of Germany was lower than Europe's growth speed and Germany's share was 3.5 times higher than that of the 2nd biggest exporter.

| Exporters | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 61,113 | 62,259 | 65,564 | 66,706 | 68,469 | 68,710 | 72,363 | 76,256 |
| Commony | 24,168 | 23,818 | 25,860 | 24,244 | 24,688 | 26,909 | 27,906 | 29,031 |
| Germany | 40% | 38% | 39% | 36% | 36% | 39% | 39% | 38% |
| Czech Republic | 5,621 | 5,482 | 5,608 | 6,260 | 6,532 | 7,352 | 6,505 | 8,037 |
| Ozecii Kepublic | 9% | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 11% | 9% | 11% |
| Netherlands | 3,479 | 4,323 | 4,897 | 4,867 | 4,051 | 4,482 | 5,422 | 4,927 |
| Nether tanus | 6% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Others | 27,845 | 28,636 | 29,199 | 31,335 | 33,198 | 29,967 | 32,530 | 34,261 |
| | 46% | 46% | 45% | 47% | 48% | 44% | 45% | 45% |

Importers:

Germany, France and UK were the main importers in Europe in this category. The import value of Germany increased by 6%, while those of France and UK were both constant.

Germany's market size was 2.4 times bigger than that of France as the 2nd biggest importer in Europe.

| Importers | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 88,280 | 83,599 | 81,269 | 78,657 | 82,641 | 85,856 | 89,988 | 91,464 |
| _ | 15,524 | 17,235 | 17,719 | 15,935 | 17,914 | 18,603 | 18,902 | 21,647 |
| Germany | 18% | 21% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 21% | 24% |
| Eronco | 7,563 | 7,422 | 7,349 | 8,101 | 7,568 | 8,172 | 7,839 | 8,978 |
| France | 9% | 9% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% | 9% | 10% |

| United Kingdom | 7,789 | 8,190 | 6,829 | 8,112 | 7,747 | 7,147 | 8,046 | 8,188 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 9% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 8% | 9% | 9% |
| Others | 57,404 | 50,752 | 49,372 | 46,509 | 49,412 | 51,934 | 55,201 | 52,651 |
| | 65% | 61% | 61% | 59% | 60% | 60% | 61% | 58% |

Notes for Export and Import:

In this category, the value of Europe's exported tools was almost 20% lower than its import value. Therefore, in this category Europe could be a good market for foreigner producers. The trend line also shows that the gap between import and export became smaller during the 8 past quarters slowly. But the speed of growth was very low. See the right graph.



▲ HS-Code 820412:

Exporters:

Spain, Germany and the Netherlands were the main exporters in this category and the main importers were Germany, UK and France.

The values of exported tools and imported tools both increased in the past 8 quarters.

The shares showed fluctuations, but were not sharp.

| Exporters | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 30,256 | 28,731 | 28,858 | 29,669 | 31,100 | 31,449 | 34,718 | 34,935 |
| C:- | 8,021 | 7,903 | 6,521 | 7,551 | 7,892 | 8,151 | 8,063 | 8,254 |
| Spain | 27% | 28% | 23% | 25% | 25% | 26% | 23% | 24% |
| Cammany | 7,254 | 6,173 | 6,756 | 5,859 | 6,583 | 5,971 | 6,097 | 7,609 |
| Germany | 24% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 21% | 19% | 18% | 22% |
| Netherlands | 2,828 | 3,309 | 3,415 | 3,543 | 2,566 | 3,265 | 3,302 | 3,420 |
| Nethertanus | 9% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 8% | 10% | 10% | 10% |
| Others | 12,153 | 11,346 | 12,166 | 12,716 | 14,059 | 14,062 | 17,256 | 15,652 |
| | 40% | 39% | 42% | 43% | 45% | 45% | 50% | 45% |

| Importers | 2015-Q4 | 2016-Q1 | 2016-Q2 | 2016-Q3 | 2016-Q4 | 2017-Q1 | 2017-Q2 | 2017-Q3 |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Europe Aggregation | 38,206 | 36,364 | 34,656 | 38,191 | 36,690 | 37,761 | 41,188 | 42,462 |
| Cormany | 6,689 | 5,432 | 5,731 | 5,948 | 6,915 | 6,327 | 6,883 | 7,078 |
| Germany | 18% | 15% | 17% | 16% | 19% | 17% | 17% | 17% |
| United Kingdom | 4,462 | 4,830 | 4,561 | 5,225 | 4,355 | 4,290 | 5,011 | 4,834 |
| Officea Kingaom | 12% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 11% |
| France | 4,398 | 4,772 | 4,127 | 4,185 | 4,034 | 3,962 | 4,513 | 4,447 |
| France | 12% | 13% | 12% | 11% | 11% | 10% | 11% | 10% |
| Others | 22,657 | 21,330 | 20,237 | 22,833 | 21,386 | 23,182 | 24,781 | 26,103 |
| | 59% | 59% | 58% | 60% | 58% | 61% | 60% | 61% |

Notes for Export and Import:

In this category, the value of Europe's exported tools was almost 18% lower than its import value. Therefore, in this category Europe could be a good market for foreigner producers. The trend line shows that the gap between import and export became smaller during the 8 past quarters slowly. But the fluctuation of growth was very sharp. See the right graph.



Last Word: